

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A voice feature extraction device comprising:  
a noise reduction system coefficient calculation unit that calculates  
beforehand a noise reduction system coefficient of a noise reduction system to be  
used, and  
an input voice power spectrum calculation unit that calculates a  
power spectrum vector of a processed input voice, wherein  
the noise reduction system that is set to the coefficient calculated by the  
noise reduction system coefficient calculation unit executes an operation  
processing the power spectrum vector calculated by the input voice power  
spectrum calculation unit.
2. A voice feature extraction device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the  
noise reduction system coefficient calculation unit includes a filter coefficient  
calculation unit that determines a filter coefficient of the noise reduction system to  
be used, and a power calculation unit that converts the filter coefficient acquired  
by the filter coefficient calculation unit into the power spectrum vector.
3. A voice feature extraction device as claimed in claim 2, wherein the  
filter coefficient calculation unit executes an adaptive control to a signal having an  
input voice signal and a simulated voice signal added, and obtains a tap coefficient  
to thereby calculate the filter coefficient.
4. A voice feature extraction device as claimed in claim 3, wherein a  
specific gain adjustment is executed on the simulated voice signal.
5. A voice feature extraction device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the  
voice feature extraction device is applied to a voice recognition device of a vehicle  
navigation system.

6. A voice feature extraction device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the voice feature extraction device is applied to a speaker recognition device.

7. A voice feature extraction device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the voice feature extraction device is applied to a loudness compensation system.

5 8. A voice feature extraction device comprising:  
a noise reduction system coefficient calculation unit that calculates beforehand a noise reduction system coefficient of a noise reduction system to be used,  
a microphone that receives the voice of a user,  
a window function operation unit that samples a voice signal received by the microphone, and prevents generation of high frequency components caused by a data jump at intervals of each frame,  
an input voice power spectrum calculation unit that calculates a power spectrum vector of the input voice signal processed by the window function operation unit, and  
15 a noise reduction system that sets the power spectrum vector calculated by the input voice power spectrum calculation unit to the coefficient calculated by the noise reduction system coefficient calculation unit, and executes an operation processing.

20 9. A voice feature extraction device as claimed in claim 8, wherein the noise reduction system coefficient calculation unit includes a filter coefficient calculation unit that determines a filter coefficient of the noise reduction system to be used, and a power calculation unit that converts the filter coefficient determined by the filter coefficient calculation unit into the power spectrum vector.

25 10. A voice feature extraction device as claimed in claim 9, wherein the filter coefficient calculation unit executes an adaptive control to a signal having an input voice signal and a simulated voice signal added, and determines a tap coefficient to thereby calculate the filter coefficient.

11. A voice feature extraction device as claimed in claim 9, wherein the filter coefficient calculation unit executes a specific gain adjustment on the simulated voice signal, executes an adaptive control to a signal having the input voice signal and the gain-adjusted simulated voice signal added, and determines a tap coefficient to thereby calculate the filter coefficient.

12. A method of extracting voice features comprising:  
calculating in advance a noise reduction system coefficient of a noise reduction system to be used, and  
calculating a power spectrum vector of a processed input voice,

wherein the noise reduction system having the calculated noise reduction system coefficient set executes an operation processing to the power spectrum vector, and extracts the voice features.

13. A method of extracting voice features as claimed in claim 12, wherein the noise reduction system coefficient is calculated by determining a filter coefficient of the noise reduction system to be used, and by converting the determined filter coefficient into the power spectrum vector.

14. A method of extracting voice features as claimed in claim 13, wherein the filter coefficient is calculated by executing an adaptive control to a signal having an input voice signal and a simulated voice signal added to determine a tap coefficient.

15. A method of extracting voice features as claimed in claim 14, wherein a specific gain adjustment is executed on the simulated voice signal.

16. A method of extracting voice features comprising:  
calculating in advance a noise reduction system coefficient of a noise reduction system to be used,  
sampling an input voice signal received by a microphone,

executing processing to prevent generation of high frequency components of the input voice signal sampled,

calculating a power spectrum vector of the signal that is processed to prevent generation of high frequency components, and

calculating a voice feature from the power spectrum vector by means of the noise reduction system having the calculated noise reduction system coefficient set.

17. A method of extracting voice features as claimed in claim 16, wherein the noise reduction system coefficient is attained by:

adding a surrounding voice signal received by the microphone and a specific simulated voice signal,

executing an adaptive control to the added signal to thereby calculate a filter coefficient, and

applying a fast Fourier transform to the filter coefficient to thereby calculate the power spectrum vector.

18. A voice feature extraction device comprising:

a microphone that receives a surrounding voice signal;

a simulated voice signal generation unit that generates a specific simulated voice signal;

a gain adjustment unit that adjusts a gain of the simulated voice signal;

an adder that adds the voice signal received by the microphone and the gain-adjusted simulated voice signal;

a delay processing unit that delays the gain-adjusted simulated voice signal by a specific time;

an adaptive filter that executes an adaptive control on the basis of the signal added by the adder and the simulated voice signal delayed by the delay processing unit;

an FFT operation unit that executes a fast Fourier transform to a filter coefficient obtained by the adaptive control of the adaptive filter;

a power calculation unit that calculates a power spectrum vector from a signal calculated by the FFT operation unit; and

5 a noise reduction system having the power spectrum vector calculated by the power calculation unit set as a noise reduction coefficient.

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